

## **Bell County Homemaker Newsletter**

May/June 2024



## Announcements

Our office will be closed the following dates: **May 21st- Election Day** May 24th **May 27th- Memorial Day** 

# **Upcoming Programs**



Learn, Laugh, and Craft May 16th, 1:00pm 3rd Floor Meeting Room

**Tasty Tuesday-Apple Coleslaw** 

May 28th, 1:00pm **Extension Office** 

# **Homemaker Councl Meeting**

June 5th, 10:00 am, 3rd Floor Meeting Room



This years entries list for the fair is attached to this newsletter!

**Drop-Off** 9:00 am-2:00 pm

Judging 2:00 pm-3:00pm

Exhibit Display 5:00pm-8:00 pm





# **Lightning Safety**

Lightning strikes can occur at any time of the year, but we associate thunderstorms and lightning with warmer weather.

The National Weather Service reports that lightning strikes the United States 25 million times a year. These strikes kill approximately 20 people while others who are struck by lightning can be severely injured. About 90% of those struck by lightning do survive but there can be long-term health effects.

#### Below are some basic tips to help you stay safe during a thunder or lightning storm

- Always remember and act on, "When Thunder Roars, Get Indoors."
- During a storm, no outdoor space is safe. Get indoors immediately. If you can hear thunder, then the accompanying lightning is close enough to strike you.
- Indoors means a substantial structure with electricity or plumbing. If you are not able to get indoors immediately, an enclosed metal-topped automobile with closed windows is also a safe shelter during a lightning storm.
- Even after the storm has passed, experts say to stay indoors for 30 minutes after the last rumble of thunder.
- Stay off elevated areas such as peaks, hills, and mountains.
- Stay away from bodies of water such as ponds, lakes, and rivers.
- Do not shelter under an isolated tree or rock overhangs, such as a cliff.

- When indoors during a storm, the National Weather Service recommends taking the following steps to stay safe:
- -Stay off corded phones, computers, and other electrical equipment that put you in direct contact with electricity. Cordless phones and cell phones are safe to use.
- -Avoid plumbing, including sinks, baths, and faucets, activities such as taking a bath or shower, and washing dishes during a storm.
- -Stay away from windows and doors, and stay off porches.
- -Do not lie on concrete floors, and do not lean against concrete walls.
- Stay away from outside objects that can conduct electricity such as power lines, metal fences, etc.

Source: Hardin Stevens, senior Extension associate, University of Kentucky, College of Agriculture, Food and Environment, January 2024

# Recipe of the Month



Servings: Makes 6 Serving Size: 1/2 cup

#### **Ingredients:**

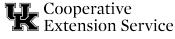
- 2 tablespoons mayonnaise
- 1/2 teaspoon apple cider vinegar (or any type of vinegar)
- 2 teaspoons sugar
- 3 tablespoons crushed pineapple canned in 100% juice, including juice
- 2 cups shredded or finely chopped cabbage
- 1/2 cup chopped apples (or fruit of choice: orange, mandarin oranges, pear)

#### **Directions:**

- 1. Wash hands with warm water and soap, scrubbing for at least 20 seconds.
- 2. Wash fresh produce under cool running water, using a vegetable brush to scrub veggies with a firm surface. Dry and cut to prepare for this recipe.
- 3. Combine mayonnaise, vinegar, sugar, and pineapple in a small bowl. Stir to mix well. 4. In another bowl, combine cabbage and other fruit.
- 5. Pour dressing over cabbage and fruit. Stir to mix.
- 6. Serve right away.
- 7. Refrigerate leftovers within 2 hours.

Source: Adapted from Iowa State University Extension

Nutrition facts per serving: 100 calories; 3.5g total fat; 0.5g saturated fat; og trans fat; omg cholesterol; 40mg sodium; 16g total carbohydrate; 2g dietary fiber; 14g



# BELL COUNTY 4-H NEWSLETTER



## 4-H CAMP **202**4

As of now, our counties cabins are at full capacity for this years camp at Feltner! Our kids are "patiently" waiting for their favorite week of the year, and so are we!

> **CAMPING DATES: JUNE 11TH- 14TH**

## **BELL COUNTY FAIR**

Showcase your talent, craftsmanship, and hobbies at this years fair!

Youth ages 9-18 can enter submissions that will be awarded either a blue, red, or white ribbon with the grand champion from each class moving on to the Kentucky State Fair in August. For a guideline book on acceptable submissions, stop by our office to pick one up, or we can email one to you.

We will be offereing county fair project workshops in Pineville and Middlesboro this June. For those dates, keep an eye our on our Facebook and website.

## MIDDLESBORO 4-H CLUB

Our Middlesboro 4-H Club were out bright and early Saturday, April 27th, to set up a bake sale at this spring's "Paper Clovers" event hosted by Tractor Supply in Middlesboro. With the help of their club leader, Elizabeth Bisceglia, and parent volunteers, the club members sold baked goods and coffee to members of our community.



Thank you to Tractor Supply and our community for supporting our 4-H Youth!

Club members received hands-on experience with customer service, money handling, and community engagement. We are so proud with how they represented their club, and themselves. Thank you members for your dedication.





# Agriculture and Natural Resources



Join us to learn about the fun world of Fungi! In April participants learned how to inoculate logs with mushroom spores. They had the chance to chose between Shiitake or Oyster mushrooms.

Future meetings will teach participants about the different kinds of mushrooms in Southeastern Kentucky, and the best way to identify and locate them. We will also be exploring mushroom photography, and cooking with mushrooms.

Check our Facebook page for future meeting dates.

#### Did You Know?

Some Jack O' Lantern mushrooms can glow in the dark with a pale green light. They are a very cool to look at but eating them can make you really sick!



Michelle Brock

Bell County ANR Agent michelle.brock@uky.edu 606-337-2376



Wilderness Road Beekeepers Club meets the last Tuesday of the month at 5:30pm, in the Old Pineville Courthouse.

The club is open to EVERYONE! If you have 100 hives or you're just thinking about getting a hive and have no idea where to start, this is the group for you!

Please call to register for meetings and classes.





# Agriculture and Natural Resources

### Let's Talk Tomatoes!

Tomatoes are one of our favorite garden vegetables and one of the most anticipated in the summer garden. It's hard to beat a good, garden tomato sandwich! When getting ready to grow tomatoes we have to decide what we want form those tomato plants. The first thing to decide is whether or not we want determinate or indeterminate varieties.

#### What is the difference between Determinate and Indeterminate tomatoes?

**Determinate** tomato plants are shorter than indeterminate plants. They can be staked, caged, or trellised, and need to be pruned only once. The harvest period is shorter compared to indeterminate types. You will harvest more tomatoes over a shorter period of time compared to indeterminate types.

Some varieties of determinate tomatoes are:

- Celebrity
- Mountain Fresh
- Carolina Gold (golden yellow)
- Plum Dandy (paste)
- Terenzo (cherry)

If you have any questions about growing better tomatoes, please contact me!

Indeterminate tomato plants must be trellised in order to stay upright. Pruning lower suckers (side branches) as the plants grow taller is recommended. Tomato harvest continues throughout the summer season as the plant grows.

Some varieties of indeterminate tomatoes are:

- Better Boy
- Beefsteak (large fruit)
- Early Girl
- Juliet (grape)
- Jolly (pear shaped)
- Supersweet 100 (cherry)
- Sungold (golden yellow cherry)
- Cherokee Purple (heirloom, dark purple)
- Brandywine (heirloom, red, pink, and yellow types)





## Open Exhibits

July 10-13, 2024 **Bell County Fairgrounds** Fourmile, Kentucky

### Rules

Open classes are open to all Bell County residents.

- Registration of entries: Bell County Fairgrounds at Fourmile, KY, under pavilion 1. Wednesday, July 10- 9:00 a.m. - 2:00 p.m. Registration closes promptly at 2:00.
- **Judging**: Wednesday, July 10- 2:00 p.m. 3:00 p.m. 2.
- 3. Exhibits on display: Wednesday, July 10- 5:00 p.m. – 8:00 p.m.
- 4. Pick up exhibits: Wednesday, July 10 by 8:00 p.m. If unable to pick up items, can pick up at Bell County Extension Office Thursday, July 11 from 8:00 – 4:00.
- 5. Only one entry per person per Class #. Please have Class # on each item you enter.
- 6. Labels provided at the time of registration.
- 7. Fruits, vegetables, and foods entered on white Styrofoam plates. Be sure baked food is well cooled before wrapping with clear plastic wrap or gallon size storage bags. Canned food must be in a standard canning jar and sealed.
- **Ribbons:** 1<sup>st</sup>. 2<sup>nd</sup>. or 3<sup>rd</sup> place for each Class. **Premiums** for 1<sup>st</sup> is \$5.00. 2<sup>nd</sup> is \$3.00. 8. and 3<sup>rd</sup> is \$2.00. Premiums are paid by the Bell County Fair Board.
- 9. Champion: A Grand and Reserve Champion chosen for each Division.
- 10. Bell County Cooperative Extension Service and Bell County Fair Board are NOT responsible for lost or damaged items.

101 Courthouse Square | Pineville, KY 40977 | P: 606-337-2376 | F: 606-337-6739 | bell.ca.uky.edu



MARTIN-GATTON COLLEGE OF AGRICULTURE, FOOD AND ENVIRONMENT

University of Kentucky, Kentucky State University, U.S. Department of Agriculture, and Kentucky Counties, Cooperating.



#### Division I – Hand Crafted Item

114C – Painting- Art- Watercolor 100A - Basketry- Cane 114D - Painting- Decorative- Metal 100B - Basketry- Dyed 114E - Painting- Decorative- Wood 100C - Basketry- Miniature 114F - Painting- Decorative- Other 100D - Basketry- Novelty 115A - Paper Crafting- Card Making 100E - Basketry- Plain 115B - Paper Crafting- Origami 101A - Beading- Bead Weaving 115C - Paper Crafting- Quilling 101B - Beading- Non-jewelry Item/Wearable 115D - Paper Crafting- Scrapbooking 1 page 101C - Beading- Miscellaneous 116 - Pillow- Decorative 102A - Ceramics - Hand-Formed 117A - Pottery - Large 102B - Ceramics - Molded 117B – Pottery – Medium 102C - Ceramics - Pre-Made 117C - Pottery - Small 103A - Crocheted Article-Large 118A - Quilt- Baby-size or Lap-size- hand quilted 103B - Crocheted Article-Medium 118B - Quilt- Baby-size or Lap-size- machine quilted 103C - Crocheted Article-Small 118C - Quilt- Hand Applique- hand guilted 104A - Cross Stitch-Aida Cloth- count 14 & under 118D - Quilt- Hand Pieced- hand quilted 104B - Cross Stitch-Aida Cloth- count 16-22 118E - Quilt- Machine Applique- machine quilted 104C - Cross Stitch-Specialty Cloth 118F - Quilt- Machine Pieced- hand quilted 105A - Decorations - Fall 118G - Quilt- Machine Pieced- machine quilted 105B – Decorations – Spring 118H - Quilt- Novelty- hand stenciled, embroidered, 105C - Decorations - Summer miniature, etc. 105D - Decorations - Winter 118 I – Quilt- Novelty- machine stenciled, embroidered, 106A - Doll/Toy Making- Cloth miniature, etc. 106B - Doll/Toy Making- Porcelain/China 118J - Quilt- Technology Based- hand or machine quilted 107A - Drawing- Pastels 118K - Quilt- Miscellaneous 107B - Drawing- Pen and Ink 119A - Recycled Article- Clothing 107C - Drawing- Pen and Ink with Oil Roughing 119B - Recycled Article- Household 107D - Drawing- Pencil or Charcoal-Black 119C - Recycled Article- Other 107E - Drawing- Pencil- Color 120A - Rug Making- Braided 108A - Embroidery- Basic 120B - Rug Making- Hooked 108B - Embroidery- Candle Wicking 120C - Rug Making- Punch Needle 108C - Embroidery- Crewel 120D - Rug Making- Woven 108D - Embroidery- Redwork 121 - Stained Glass Item 108E - Embroidery- Smocking 122 - Stamped Item 108F - Embroidery- Swedish 123 - Stuffed Animal 108G - Embroidery- Tatting/Lace Making 124 - Tole Painting 109A - Knitted Article- Large 125A - Wall/Door Hanging- Fabric 109B - Knitted Article- Medium 125B - Wall/Door Hanging- Other 109C - Knitted Article- Small 126A - Weaving - Hand (Macramé, Caning) 110 - Leather item 126B - Weaving - Loom 111 - Mod Podge Item 127A - Woodcraft - Large 112 - Nature craft 127B - Woodcraft - Medium 113A – Needlepoint-Cloth Canvas 127C - Woodcraft - Small 113B - Needlepoint-Plastic Canvas 127D - Woodcraft - Miniature Carvings 114A - Painting- Art- Acrylic 150M - Hand Crafted Miscellaneous 114B - Painting- Art- Oil

### <u>Division II – Clothing</u>

200 – Clothing Accessories
201 – Costume
202 – Doll Clothes
203A – Dress Clothes- Adult
203B – Dress Clothes- Youth

204 – Embellished Clothing (any article, purchased or hand-made, then embellished with ribbons, beads, etc.)

205 – Formal Wear
206A – Leisure Clothes- Adult
206B – Leisure Clothes- Youth
210M – Clothing Miscellaneous

#### Division III – Foods

300 – Biscuits -plate of 5 301A – Bread- Banana -½ loaf 301B – Bread- Yeast -½ loaf 301C – Bread- Zucchini -½ loaf 301D – Bread- Made in Bread M

301D – Bread- Made in Bread Machine -½ loaf

301E – Bread- Any Quick Bread -1/2 loaf

302 - Brownies- plate of 5

303A - Cookies- Chocolate Chip -plate of 5

303B – Cookies- Oatmeal -plate of 5

 $303C-Cookies-Oatmeal\ Raisin\ -plate\ of\ 5$ 

303D - Cookies- Peanut Butter -plate of 5

303E - Cookies- Sugar -plate of 5

304 – Decorated cake, decorating skill only (foam or cardboard may be substituted for cake)

305A - Fudge- Chocolate - Plate of 5 pieces

305B - Fudge- Peanut Butter- plate of 5 pieces

306A – Muffins- Blueberry -plate of 5 306B – Muffins- Cornbread -plate of 5

307 - Peanut Butter Roll

308 - Pumpkin Roll

309 - Rolls- Yeast -plate of 5

350M - Prepared Foods Miscellaneous

#### **Division IV – Food Preservation**

(not more than 2 years old)

#### **Dried Foods**

400A - Dried Apples406A - Blackberries400B - Dried Bananas406B - Blackberry Juice400C - Dried Berries407 - Blueberries400D - Dried Grapes/Raisins408 - Peaches400M - Dried Fruit Miscellaneous409 - Pears401A - Dried Beans410 - Wildberries401B - Dried Carrots450M - Jar Fruit Miscellaneous401C - Dried Peppers

#### Jam, Jelly, Preserves

401M - Dried Vegetables Miscellaneous

401D - Dried Squash

402A – Jam Apricot 402B – Jam Blackberry 402C - Jam Black Raspberry 402D - Jam Blueberry 402E - Jam Raspberry 402F - Jam Strawberry 402M - Jam Miscellaneous 403A - Jelly Apple 403B – Jelly Blackberry 403C - Jelly Grape 403D - Jelly Peach 403E - Jelly Plum 403F - Jelly Pepper 403G - Jelly Raspberry 403M – Jelly Miscellaneous 404A – Preserves Blueberry 404B - Preserves Peach 404C - Preserves Strawberry 404M - Preserves Miscellaneous

#### Jar of Preserved Fruit

405A – Apples 405B – Apple, Butter 405C – Apple, Chutney 405D – Apple, Cider 405E – Apples, Fried

### Jar of Preserved Vegetables

411 - Beats 412 - Chow-Chow 413A - Corn 413B - Corn Relish 414 - Green Beans 415 - Greens- Mustard 416 - Kale 417A - Peppers- Banana 417B – Peppers- Hot 417C - Peppers- Sweet Mixed 418A - Pickle- Beets 418B - Pickle- Bread & Butter 418C - Pickle- Dill Cucumber 418D - Pickle- Okra 418E - Pickle- Relish 418F - Pickle- Sweet Cucumber 418G - Pickle- White 419 - Poke 420 - Salsa 421 - Sauerkraut 422 - Soybeans 423 - Spinach 424 - Squash 425A - Tomatoes- Green 425B - Tomatoes- Red 425C - Tomatoes- Yellow 425D - Tomato- Juice 425E - Tomato- Sauce 425F – Tomato- Soup

451M – Jar Vegetables Miscellaneous

#### <u>Division V – Honey</u>

500 – Honey- Light- Extracted -1 quart jar 501 – Honey- Light- with Comb -1 quart jar 503 – Honey- Dark- Extracted -1 quart jar 503 – Honey- Dark- with Comb -1 quart jar 510M – Honey- Miscellaneous

#### <u>Division VI – Specialty Farm Products</u>

(products grown/made/produced by you, not purchased)

601 - Butter
602 - Cheese
603A - Eggs- Chicken -Brown
603B - Eggs- Chicken -Colored
603C - Eggs- Chicken -Mixed
603D - Eggs- Chicken -White
603E - Eggs- Duck
603F - Eggs- Goose
604 - Milk- Fresh from Farm Animal

### <u>Division VII – Home Grown Fruits and Vegetables</u>

Fruit 721A – Herbs- Fresh Garlic 700A - Apples- Green -3 721B - Herbs- Fresh Mint 700B - Apples-Red -3 722 - Kale 700C - Apples- Yellow -3 723 - Lettuce 700D - Apples-Miscellaneous -3 724 - Mushrooms 701A - Berries- Blackberries -3 725A - Okra- Green -5 pods 701B - Berries- Blueberries -3 725B - Okra- Red -5 pods 701C - Berries- Red Raspberries -3 726A - Onions- Red -3 701D - Berries-Strawberries -3 726B - Onions- Tater -3 702 - Cantaloupe -1 726C - Onions- White -3 703A - Cherries -3 726D - Onions- Yellow -3 703B - Cherries- Black Tart -3 727 - Peas -12 pods 704 - Grapes -1 bunch 728A - Peppers- Banana -3 705 - Peaches -3 728B - Peppers- Bell- Green -3 706 - Pears -3 728C - Peppers- Bell- Red -3 707 - Pomegranate -1 728D - Peppers- Bell- Yellow -3 708 - Watermelon -1 728E - Peppers- Cayenne -3 750M - Fruit- Miscellaneous 728F - Peppers- Green- Small -3 728G - Peppers- Jalapeno -3 Vegetables 728H - Peppers- Other Variety -3 710A - Beans- Bush -12 pods 729A - Potatoes- Gold -3 710B - Beans- Greasy -12 pods 729B - Potatoes- Red -3 710C - Beans- Pole -12 pods 729C - Potatoes- Sweet -3 710D - Beans- Wax -12 pods 729D - Potatoes- White -3 710E - Beans- White Half Runner -12 pods 730 - Pumpkin -1 711 - Beets -3 731 - Radish -3 712 - Broccoli -1 head 732 - Rhubarb 713A - Cabbage- Green -1 head 733 – Sprouts -1 bundle 713B - Cabbage- Red -1 head 734A - Squash- Butternut -3 714 - Carrots -3 734B - Squash- Spaghetti -3 715 - Cauliflower -1 head 734C - Squash- Summer -3 716A – Corn -3 ears (unhusked) 734D - Squash- Zucchini -3 716B - Corn-Sweet -3 ears (unhusked) 735 - Tomatillo -3 717A – Cucumbers- Green -3 736A - Tomatoes- Cherry -3 717B – Cucumbers- Pickling -3 736B - Tomatoes- Green -3 717C - Cucumbers- Yellow -3 736C - Tomatoes- Red -3 718 - Cushaw -1 736D - Tomatoes- Yellow -3 719 - Eggplant -1 736E - Tomatoes- Roma -3 720A - Gourd - large 736F - Tomatoes- Miscellaneous -3 720B - Gourd - medium 751M - Vegetable- Miscellaneous 720C - Gourd - small

### <u>Division VIII – Photography</u>

#### Matted (no frames). black/white or color

801 – Animals 805 – Insects 802 – Black and White Only 806 – Landscapes 803 – Birds 807 – People

804 – Flowers 810M – Photo- Miscellaneous

#### <u>Division IV – Flowers</u>

Potted Cut Specimens: (Bring your own vase)

900 – African Violets 901 – Annuals- Potted 920 – Dahlia

902 – Cactus 903 – Dish Cardon 921 – Flowering shrub 922 – Gladiolus -1 spike

903 – Dish Garden
904 – Hanging Basket
905 – Harba Pettad
927 – Gladiolus
928 – Hibiscus
929 – Lily

905 – Herbs- Potted 924 – Lily 906A – House Plant- Large 926 – Marigold -3 blooms 906B – House Plant- Medium 926 – Mums -3 blooms

906C – House Plant- Small 927 – Rose

907 - Orchid 928 - Summer Mix 908 - Rose of Sharon 929 - Zinnia -3 blooms

910M – Potted- Miscellaneous 930M – Cut Specimen- Miscellaneous

(Revised 4/11/2024)

For more information contact the Bell County Cooperative Extension Service at 337-2376. County Staff:

Rebecca Miller, Bell County Extension Agent for Family and Consumer Sciences

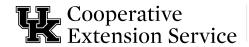
Brian Good, Bell County Extension Agent for 4-H Youth Development

Michelle Brock, Bell County Extension Agent for Agriculture and Natural Resources

Christy Blevins, NEP Senior Assistant

Tanzi Rader, Program Assistant

Michelle Key, Extension Staff Assistant



Bell County 101 Courthouse Square Pineville, KY 40977-1635

RETURN SERVICE REQUESTED

## **Bell County Cooperative Extension Newsletter**

**Bell County Extension Staff:** 

Rebecca Miller Family & Consumer Sciences Agent Rebeccaj.miller@uky.edu

Milley

Brian Good 4-H Youth Development Agent brian.good@uky.edu Michelle Brock
Agriculture & Natural Resources Agent
michelle.brock@uky.edu

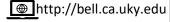
Michelle Brock

Tanzi Rader Program Assistant tanzi.rader@uky.edu Michelle Key Staff Assistant michelle.key@uky.edu Christy Blevins SNAP-Ed Assistant Senior Christy.blevins@uky.edu

Connect with us:



606-337-2376





**Bell County Cooperative Extension Service** 

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#### Cooperative Extension Service

Agriculture and Natural Resources Family and Consumer Sciences 4-H Youth Development Community and Economic Development

#### MARTIN-GATTON COLLEGE OF AGRICULTURE, FOOD AND ENVIRONMENT

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